"STHALA". The journal is published in English. The journal provides free and open access to all its contents on SJB SAP website.

I once again, congratulate the editorial board members for their endowment to publish the second edition of "STHALA" - A Journal of Architecture, Interior Design, Urban Design and Planning of SJBSAP.

I also take this opportunity to express our sincere gratitude to Management of Sri Adichunchanagiri Shikshana Trust for the encouragement and unstinted support as ever.

Prof. Dr. M N Chandrashekar

Editor-in-chief & Founding Dean of SJBSAP

(On deputation to VTU as Special Officer to head Centre for Smart Cities)

https://sjbsap.edu.in/sthala-volume-2/

From Editorial Board

"Education must lead us from the irresponsible opinion to true responsible judgment. It must lead us from chance and arbitrariness to rational clarity and intellectual order. Therefore, let us guide our students over the road of discipline from materials, through function, to creative work".- Ludwig Mies van der Rohe

Architecture is a comprehensive intellectual practice of design and a liberal art requiring an eclectic range of proficiency to synthesise the complexities of the practical world into a formal built environment.

"STHALA" is an annual Journal of Architecture, interior design, urban design, and planning, creating an academic and practice exchange platform for practicing architects, academicians, researchers, students, and scholars of architecture and related fields. Scholarly Journals are extremely important to create a knowledge forum for critical writings for young as well as established academicians, scholars, and practitioners from all the areas of architectural research, including research-by-design, urbanism, practice-related research, sustainability, technology, pedagogy, visual culture, and artistic practices. STHALA acts as a catalyst to ignite the thinking process and provides a think-tank stage for architectural professionals.

We feel a great sense of pride to present the second edition of "STHALA", a publication of SJB School of Architecture and Planning, Bengaluru, with **ISSN (online)** # **2582-9491**. This voices the architectural design influences via textual matter strongly conveyed through appealing visuals and illustrations. The journal also seeks views from scholars in other fields of humanities as valuable indicators of its contextual understandings.

We wholeheartedly congratulate and acknowledge the tremendous efforts rendered by every author, for actively taking part in writing research and scholarly papers for our second edition of "STHALA".

This Journal is an editorial and expert reviewed published after checking under antiplagiarism within the acceptable limit of 25%.

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